4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

WHY we do WHAT we do

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4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

olm

bear

totoro

1. Shapes – How do we perceive and judge shapes

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4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

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4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

Human ancient heritage and experiences

- influence how we perceive and judge shapes

- influence how we can develop shapes

 → which options we have as designers

2 basic possibilities:

Work **with** known patterns, structures

Work **against** known patterns, structures

→ but totally chaotic shapes evoke feeling of insecurity or rejection

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4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

Composition and gestalt rules

- remember composition, line and meaning
 → 1st sem. graphic

- remember gestalt principles, visual perception
 → 1st sem. photography

These aspects also apply on 3D shapes
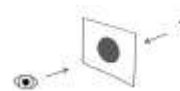
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4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

Most important difference

2D

- 1 main viewing direction

3D
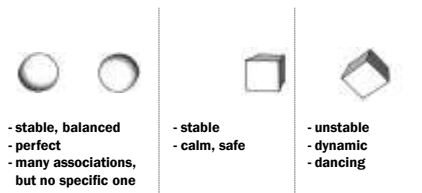
- can be viewed from every angle

- you can go around your object

- every side has it's own „right" to exist

4 WHY we do WHAT we do …

Position

- most simple 3D shape: sphere
  → same curve in every point
  → looks exactly the same from every angle
  → when turned, change is not visible

- stable, balanced
- perfect
- many associations,
  but no specific one

- stable
- calm, safe

- unstable
- dynamic
- dancing

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4 WHY we do WHAT we do …

Forces and movement

- in nature (our enviroment) forces and movement are reason for „deformation"
  → how objects are shaped
- forces: pressure, gravitation, water, wind, growth, …

- result is a shape that is logically and suitable shaped according to this forces
- the process, the effect is visible, even if force, movement itself is not perceiveable

This most often ends up in asymmetrical shapes

tree   dune

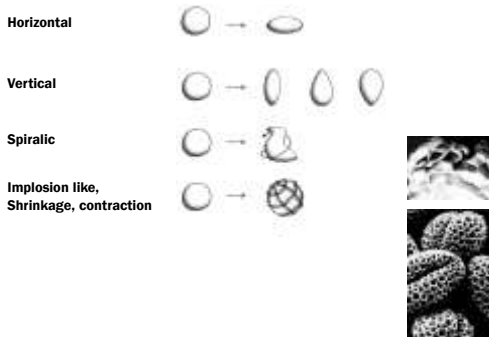**4** WHY we do WHAT we do …

Forces and movement

- symmetrical
- stable

- asymmetrical
- gives feeling of movement, life
- more interesting
- tension, suspense

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4 WHY we do WHAT we do …

Basic directions of forces and movements

Horizontal

Vertical

Spiralic

Implosion like,
Shrinkage, contraction

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4 WHY we do WHAT we do …

Deformation → association

- thin, upwards
- growing
- eager
- weight is spread evenly

- upwards, but sitting
- weight is at bottom
- according gravitation

- downwards
- weight is at top
- against gravitation

---

4 WHY we do WHAT we do …

Deformation → association

curve points
downwards

curve moves
upwards

- flat, fat
- sitting, lazy

- fat, plump
- curve very even
- stiff
- immobile

- still bulky but, rising
- small base
- biggest swelling is in
  the upper part
- dynamic, growth

4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

Deformation → association

- flat, fat
- sticking to the ground

→

- lifting up
- more moveable

It's all about the details!
Very little differences already change meaning.

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4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

Cuts Anschnitte

- drifting upwards
- ascending
- mobile, moveable

- downwards
- sinking
- sticking to the ground
- immobile

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4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

Combining shapes – shape

- similar shapes
- symmetric
- calm

- different shapes
- contrast
- tension, suspence

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4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

Combining shapes – proportion, size

- similar size
- symmetric
- calm, equal
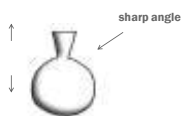
- different size, contrast
- tension, suspense
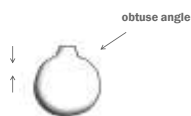
Try to find interesting relation. (e.g. golden proportion)

- difference too extreme
- undecided
- is bothering, like accidental dust speck

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4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

Combining shapes – Cuts, incision

sharp angle
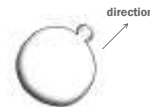
obtuse angle

- sharp edge
- not united
- stabbed
- drifting apart

- more smooth edge
- united, unity
- drifting towards each other

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4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

Combining shapes – Position

direction

direction

- symmetrical
- balanced
- stable

- asymmetrical
- unbalancend
- dynamic

4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

Associations – you can not help it ...

4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

Shape and stability

- **shape influences function**
  → **fact of stability**
- **shape influences perception**
  → **feeling of being stable**

weight

weight

- **weight at bottom**   - **weight at top**
- **feels stable**   - **feels unstable**
- **is stable**   - **is (more) unstable**

4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

Shape and stability

Examples

Palmtree

White Desert, Egypt

4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

Shape and stability

4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

Shape and stability

- **very stable**   - **less stable**
- **wind stable**   - **not wind stable**

4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

Shape and stability

Examples

Pigeonry, Egypt

Dome of the rock, Jerusalem

4 WHY we do WHAT we do …

Conclusion

you need:

- to be human
- symmetry and asymmetry / aberation
  → the fitting balance between them

to achieve:

- harmonical, balanced
- yet interesting shape
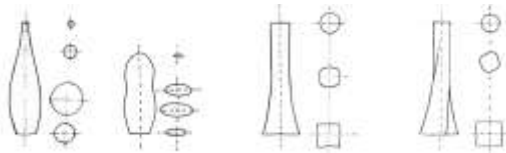
4 WHY we do WHAT we do …

Step 1: Look for inspiration for example in nature…

4 WHY we do WHAT we do …

Step 2: Choose complexity

Increase of complexity

Change of cross-section:
- size

Change of cross-section:
- size
- shape

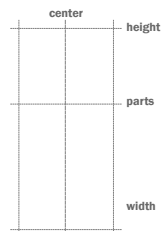Change of cross-section:
- size
- shape
- position (rotation)

4 WHY we do WHAT we do …

Step 3: Sketch

- start with development of silhouette
- sketch big!
- mark: important guide lines

- think about cross-sections
→ With which would you like to start?
→ With which would you like to end?

4 WHY we do WHAT we do …

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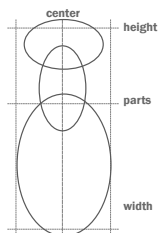→ With which would you like to end?

4 WHY we do WHAT we do …

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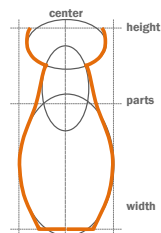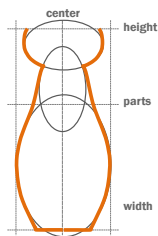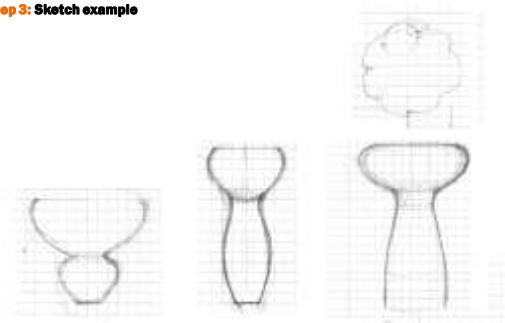→ With which would you like to end?

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4 WHY we do WHAT we do …

Step 3: Sketch example

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4 WHY we do WHAT we do …

Why without color?

- focus is on shape
- neutral color is best to judge shape
  → grey or off-white
- color, graphics and patterns
  can enhance or destroy a shape

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4 WHY we do WHAT we do …

EXAMPLE: Hairdryer

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4 WHY we do WHAT we do …

| Male | Female | Child |
| Girl | Boy |

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4 WHY we do WHAT we do …

| Male | Female | Child |
| Girl | Boy |

01.04.2012

4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

Male　Female　Child　Girl　Boy

4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

Male　Female　Child　Girl　Boy

4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

Male　Female　Child　Girl　Boy

4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

Male　Female　Child　Girl　Boy

4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

Male　Female　Child　Girl　Boy

4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

Male　Female　Child　Girl　Boy

7

4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

Male   Female   Child

Girl   Boy

4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

Male   Female   Child

Girl   Boy

4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

Male   Female   Child

Girl   Boy

4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

Male   Female   Child

Girl   Boy

4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

Male   Female   Child

Girl   Boy

4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

Male   Female   Child

Girl   Boy

4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

☐ Male   ☐ Female   ☐ Child

☐ Girl   ☐ Boy

4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

☐ Male   ☐ Female   ☐ Child

☐ Girl   ☐ Boy

4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

☐ Male   ☐ Female   ☐ Child

☐ Girl   ☐ Boy

4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

☐ Male   ☐ Female   ☐ Child

☐ Girl   ☐ Boy

4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

☐ Male   ☐ Female   ☐ Child

☐ Girl   ☐ Boy

4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

☐ Male   ☐ Female   ☐ Child

☐ Girl   ☐ Boy

4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

Male   Female   Child

Girl   Boy

4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

Male   Female   Child

Girl   Boy

4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

Male   Female   Child

Girl   Boy

4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

Male   Female   Child

Girl   Boy

4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

Male   Female   Child

Girl   Boy

4 WHY we do WHAT we do ...

Male   Female   Child

Girl   Boy

4 WHY we do WHAT we do …

	Male		Female		Child
					Girl		Boy

4 WHY we do WHAT we do …

	Male		Female		Child
					Girl		Boy

4 WHY we do WHAT we do …

	Male		Female		Child
					Girl		Boy

4 WHY we do WHAT we do …

	Male		Female		Child
					Girl		Boy

4 WHY we do WHAT we do …

	Male		Female		Child
					Girl		Boy

4 WHY we do WHAT we do …

	Male		Female		Child
					Girl		Boy

4

Male   Female   Child

Girl   Boy

4

Male   Female   Child

Girl   Boy